May 15, 2022 Lit. No. 74914, Rev. 02







ENFORCER™ Snowplow

94040-3, 94045-3, 97540, 97545 Installation Instructions

A CAUTION

Read this document before installing the snowplow.

A CAUTION

See your WESTERN® outlet/website for specific vehicle application recommendations before installation. The Quick Match selection system has specific vehicle and snowplow requirements.

SAFETY DEFINITIONS

A WARNING

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious personal injury.

A CAUTION

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

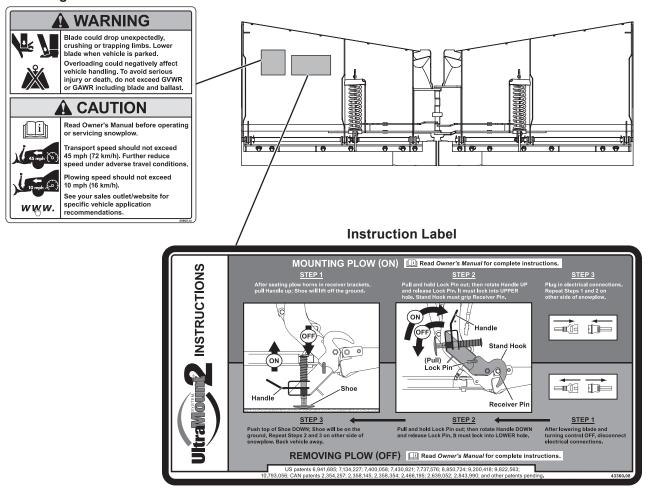
NOTE: Indicates a situation or action that can lead to damage to your snowplow and vehicle or other property. Other useful information can also be described.

WARNING/CAUTION AND INSTRUCTION LABELS

Become familiar with and inform users about the warning/caution and instruction labels on the back of the blade.

NOTE: If labels are missing or cannot be read, see your sales outlet.

Warning and Caution Label



SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Improper installation and operation could cause personal injury and/or equipment and property damage. Read and understand labels and the Owner's Manual before installing, operating, or making adjustments.

A WARNING

Lower the blade when vehicle is parked. Temperature changes could change hydraulic pressure, causing the blade to drop unexpectedly or damaging hydraulic components. Failure to do this could result in serious personal injury.

A WARNING

The driver shall keep bystanders clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered, or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and the blade or within 8 feet of a moving blade. A moving or falling blade could cause personal injury.

A WARNING

Keep hands and feet clear of the blade and T-frame when mounting or removing the snowplow. Moving or falling assemblies could cause personal injury.

A WARNING

Do not exceed GVWR or GAWR including blade and ballast. The rating label is found on driver-side vehicle door cornerpost.

A WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always turn the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

A WARNING

Remove blade assembly before placing vehicle on hoist.

A CAUTION

Refer to the current Quick Match selection system for minimum vehicle recommendations and ballast requirements.

HYDRAULIC SAFETY

A WARNING

Hydraulic fluid under pressure can cause skin injection injury. If you are injured by hydraulic fluid, get medical attention immediately.

- Always inspect hydraulic components and hoses before using. Replace any damaged or worn parts immediately.
- If you suspect a hose leak, DO NOT use your hand to locate it. Use a piece of cardboard or wood.

FUSES

The WESTERN® electrical and hydraulic systems contain several automotive-style fuses. If a problem should occur and fuse replacement is necessary, the replacement fuse must be of the same type and amperage rating as the original. Installing a fuse with a higher rating can damage the system and could start a fire. Fuse Replacement, including fuse ratings and locations, is located in the Maintenance section of the Owner's Manual.

PERSONAL SAFETY

- Remove ignition key and put the vehicle in PARK or in gear to prevent others from starting the vehicle during installation or service.
- Wear only snug-fitting clothing while working on your vehicle or snowplow.
- Do not wear jewelry or a necktie, and secure long hair.
- Wear safety goggles to protect your eyes from battery acid, gasoline, dirt, and dust.
- Avoid touching hot surfaces such as the engine, radiator, hoses, and exhaust pipes.
- Always have a fire extinguisher rated BC handy for flammable liquids and electrical fires.

FIRE AND EXPLOSION

A WARNING

Gasoline is highly flammable and gasoline vapor is explosive. Never smoke while working on vehicle. Keep all open flames away from gasoline tank and lines. Wipe up any spilled gasoline immediately.

Be careful when using gasoline. Do not use gasoline to clean parts. Store only in approved containers away from sources of heat or flame.

CELL PHONES

A driver's first responsibility is the safe operation of the vehicle. The most important thing you can do to prevent a crash is to avoid distractions and pay attention to the road. Wait until it is safe to operate mobile communication equipment such as cell phones, text messaging devices, pagers, or two-way radios.

VENTILATION

A WARNING

Vehicle exhaust contains lethal fumes. Breathing these fumes, even in low concentrations, can cause death. Never operate a vehicle in an enclosed area without venting exhaust to the outside.

BATTERY SAFETY

A CAUTION

Batteries normally produce explosive gases, which can cause personal injury. Therefore, do not allow flames, sparks, or lit tobacco to come near the battery. When charging or working near a battery, always cover your face and protect your eyes, and also provide ventilation.

- Batteries contain sulfuric acid, which burns skin, eyes, and clothing.
- Disconnect the battery before removing or replacing any electrical components.

NOISE

Airborne noise emission during use is below 70 dB(A) for the snowplow operator.

VIBRATION

Operating snowplow vibration does not exceed 2.5 m/s² to the hand-arm or 0.5 m/s² to the whole body.

TORQUE CHART

A CAUTION

Read instructions before assembling. Fasteners should be finger tight until instructed to tighten according to torque chart. Use standard methods and practices when attaching snowplow including proper personal protective safety equipment.

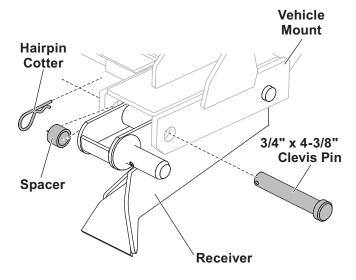
Recommended Fastener Torque Chart							
Inch Fasteners Grade 5 and Grade 8							
Size	Torque (ft-lb)			Torque (ft-lb)			
	Grade 5	Grade 8	Size	Grade 5	Grade 8		
1/4-20	8.4	11.9	9/16-12	109	154		
1/4-28	9.7	13.7	9/16-18	121	171		
5/16-18	17.4	24.6	5/8-11	150	212		
5/16-24	19.2	27.3	5/8-18	170	240		
3/8-16	30.8	43.6	3/4-10	269	376		
3/8-24	35.0	49.4	3/4-16	297	420		
7/16-14	49.4	69.8	7/8-9	429	606		
7/16-20	55.2	77.9	7/8-14	474	669		
1/2-13	75.3	106.4	1-8	644	909		
1/2-20	85.0	120.0	1-12	704	995		
Metric Fasteners Class 8.8 and 10.9							
	Torque (ft-lb)			Torque (ft-lb)			
Size	Class 8.8	Class 10.9	Size	Class 8.8	Class 10.9		
M6 x 1.00	7.7	11.1	M20 x 2.50	325	450		
M8 x 1.25	19.5	26.9	M22 x 2.50	428	613		
M10 x 1.50	38.5	53.3	M24 x 3.00	562	778		
M12 x 1.75	67	93	M27 x 3.00	796	1139		
M14 x 2.00	107	148	M30 x 3.50	1117	1545		
M16 x 2.00	167	231	M33 x 3.50	1468	2101		
M18 x 2.50	222	318	M36 x 4.00	1952	2701		
	These torque values apply to fasteners except those noted in the instructions.						

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

PRELIMINARY STEPS

- Set aside the blade guides and parts bags. The vehicle electrical harnesses are in the headlamp box.
- 2. Remove the lag bolts and wood blocks securing the headlamp channel to the lift frame and set the headlamp channel aside.
- 3. Remove the fasteners and blocking securing the T-frame to the pallet.
- 4. Remove the shipping bracket connecting the lift arm to the T-frame. Discard the shipping bracket and its fasteners.
- While supporting the lift frame, remove the self-tapping screw from each shipping bracket.
 Remove and retain the clevis pins and discard the shipping brackets.

- 6. Remove the mount receivers from the lift frame.
- 7. Position the receivers in the mount brackets on each side of the vehicle. Align the notches in the rear of the receivers with the pins on the brackets. Rotate the receivers up and secure with a 3/4" x 4-3/8" clevis pin, spacer, and hairpin cotter as shown on each side.



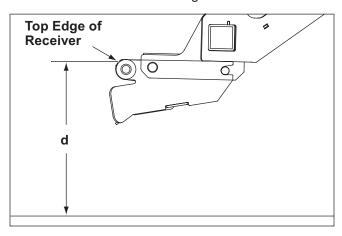
LIFT FRAME TO T-FRAME ASSEMBLY

Pivot Plate Hole Position

IMPORTANT! Before assembling the lift frame to the T-frame, the pivot plate hole position must be determined using the following procedure. If the truck is not available, use hole 2. Adjustments can be made later.

Before measuring the vehicle mount height, the vehicle mount and receivers must be installed, ballast must be installed, if required, and the vehicle must be parked on a level surface.

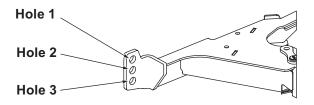
 Measure the distance "d" from the ground to the top edge of the receiver bracket. Measure both sides and determine average value for "d."



 Use distance "d" from Step 1 and the following chart to determine the proper pivot plate hole. If the distance "d" is greater than 16.5", an Adjustment Plate Accessory Kit (PN 79445) will be required. If the distance "d" is less than 16.5", skip to Step 4.

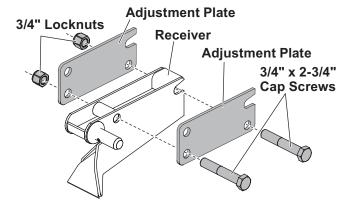
Pivot Plate Hole Chart				
Distance "d"	Hole			
17.25" – 18.5"	1*			
16.5" – 17.25"	2*			
15.25" – 16.5"	1			
14.0" – 15.25"	2			
12.75" – 14.0"	3			

* Adjustment Plate Accessory Kit (PN 79445) is required in addition to standard receivers.



3. If adjustment plates are required, install as follows:

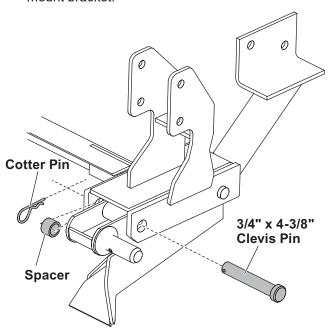
Position an adjustment plate on each side of the receiver as shown. Insert a 3/4" x 2-3/4" cap screw through the lower front adjustment plate hole and through the appropriate hole on the receiver. Secure with a locknut.



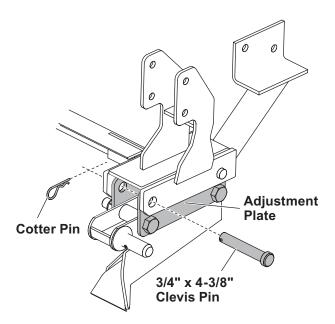
Insert a cap screw through the rear adjustment plate hole, through the slot on the receiver. Secure with a locknut.

Repeat for the passenger's side. Tighten all fasteners according to the torque chart.

4. Position the receiver between the mount brackets on each side. Align the notches in rear of the receiver with pins in vehicle undercarriage. Rotate up and secure with a 3/4" x 4-3/8" clevis pin and hairpin cotter on each side. If the height adjustment plates are not used, insert the spacer provided between the receiver and the innermost mount bracket.



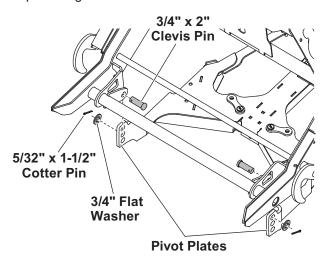
Shown without adjustment plate.



Shown with adjustment plate installed.

Pivot Bar to Pivot Plates

- 1. Position the T-frame between the pivot plates, aligning the hole at each end of the pivot bar with the proper pivot plate hole.
- On each side, insert a 3/4" x 2" clevis pin from the inside of the lift frame through the correct pivot plate holes. Secure the clevis pins with 3/4" flat washers and 5/32" x 1-1/2" cotter pins from the parts bag.



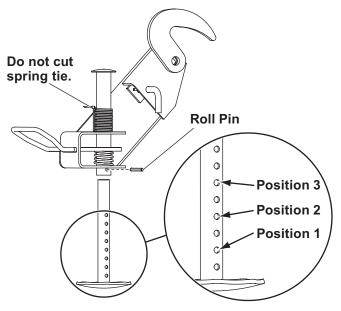
STAND SHOE

A WARNING

The stand plunger spring is shipped compressed and tied. Do not cut the spring tie until final stand shoe adjustment is complete and the roll pin is installed.

Initial stand shoe height adjustment is based on the receiver height measurement (distance "d") determined in Step 1 under "Pivot Plate Hole Position." A final adjustment of the stand shoe will be made after attaching the snowplow to the vehicle.

1. Slide the stand shoe into the stand tube and align the 1/4" hole in the stand tube with the 1/4" hole in the stand shoe as determined from the chart and illustration below.



Stand Shoe Position Chart				
Distance "d"	Position			
12.75" – 14.0"	1			
14.0" – 15.25"	2			
15.25" – 16.5"	3			
16.5" – 17.25"	2*			
17.25" – 18.5"	3*			

^{*} Adjustment Plate Adjustment Kit (PN 79445) is required in addition to standard receivers.

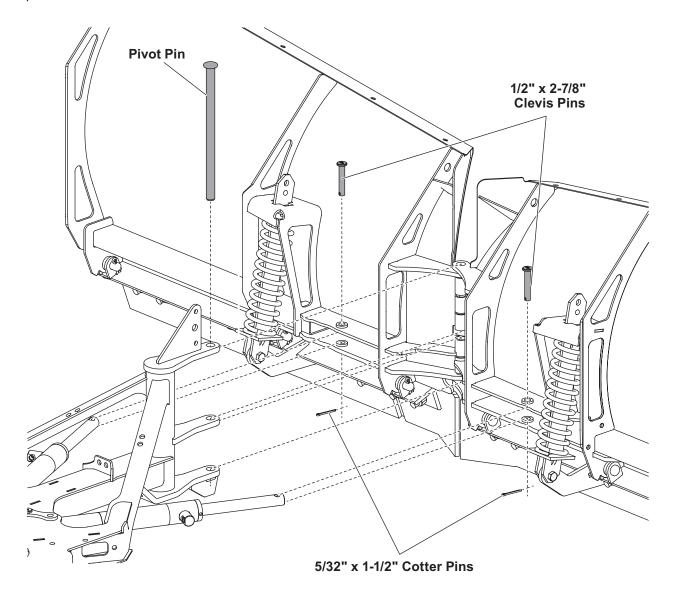
- 2. Insert a 1/4" roll pin.
- 3. Do not cut the spring tie until after the final stand shoe adjustment.

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

T-FRAME TO BLADE ASSEMBLY

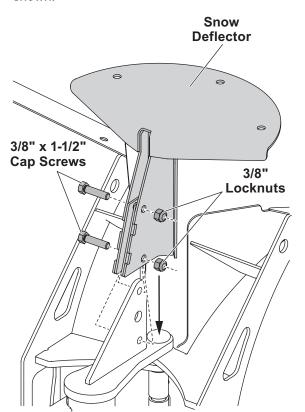
- Remove the blade wings from the metal shipping brackets. Discard the shipping brackets and replace the cutting edge hardware.
- Align the hinges of the blade wings. Position the T-frame assembly between the blade wings so the holes in the T-frame are aligned with the holes in wing hinges.
- 3. Insert the pivot pin from top to bottom through all hinges as shown.
- 4. Move the snowplow into a normal operating position.

- 5. Remove the protective packaging from the angle rams.
- 6. Align the holes in the rod end of the angle ram with the corresponding holes on the back of the blade.
- 7. Install a 1/2" x 2-7/8" clevis pin from the top to secure each rod to the blade. Secure the clevis pins with 5/32" x 1-1/2" cotter pins.

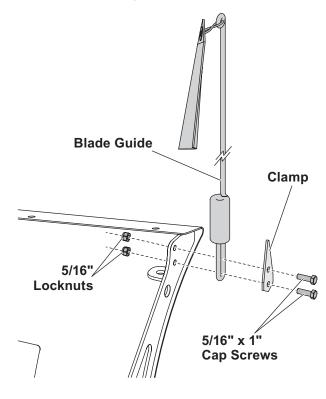


INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

8. Install the center snow deflector with 3/8" x 1-1/2" cap screws and 3/8" locknuts as shown.



9. Install the blade guides with 5/16" x 1" cap screws and 5/16" locknuts, as shown.



HEADLAMPS

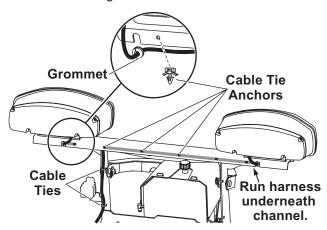
A WARNING

Your vehicle must be equipped with snowplow headlamps and directional lights.

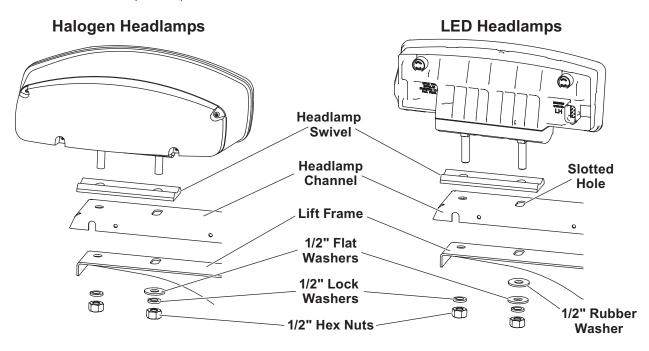
Headlamps, hardware, and instructions are found in the headlamp box.

- 1. Install the vehicle wiring according to the instructions provided.
- 2. Set the headlamp channel on the lift frame, label to the front, with the holes aligned.
- 3. With the correct headlamp on the correct side, set each headlamp and swivel into place as shown.
- 4. Secure the headlamps with the correct hardware for the application as shown below. Inner and outer posts require different hardware. On LED headlamps, a rubber washer must be installed under the slotted holes. Hand tighten.
- 5. Connect the headlamp wires to the headlamps.
- Aim the headlamps according to the Snowplow Headlamp Beam Aiming Instructions (Lit. No. 27769). Tighten LED headlamp fasteners to 22 ft-lb (30 N·m). Tighten halogen headlamp fasteners to 50 ft-lb (68 N·m).

 From inside the headlamp channel, insert the cable tie anchors into the holes as shown. The anchor locking tabs should be horizontal.



- 8. For halogen headlamps only, install a split rubber grommet on each headlamp wire 3" from the headlamp. Insert the grommet and wire into the slot on the rear of the channel.
- Route the wires under the channel and down the back of the driver-side vertical support. Secure the wires to the anchors and the vertical support with cable ties.



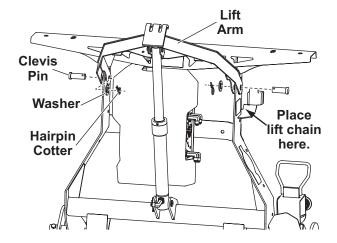
HYDRAULIC UNIT

A WARNING

Keep 8' clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered, or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and blade or directly in front of the blade. If the blade hits or drops on you, you could be seriously injured.

The ENFORCER™ snowplow hydraulic system comes from the factory pre-assembled, partially filled, and fully tested.

- 1. Position the lift frame in the upright position with the stand supporting the snowplow.
- 2. Place the driver-side lift chain over the cable boot bracket on the side of the upper lift frame.

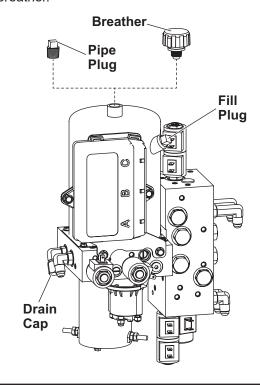


3. Remove and retain the two hairpin cotters, washers, and pins attaching the lift arm to the lift frame.

NOTE: Support the lift arm after removing the pins to prevent it from falling forward.

4. Pivot the lift arm and lift ram forward and remove the hydraulic unit cover.

5. Remove and discard the factory-installed pipe plug from the top of the reservoir and install the breather.



NOTE: Do not replace the hydraulic unit cover at this time.

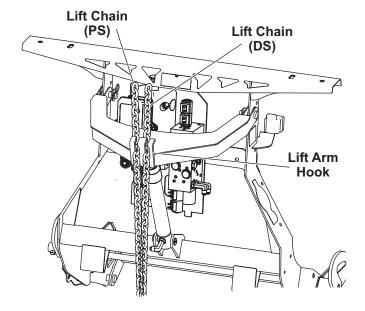
- 6. Pivot the lift arm and lift ram up. Replace the two pins, washers, and hairpin cotters to reattach the lift arm to the lift frame.
- 7. Attach the snowplow to the vehicle according to the instructions on the back of the blade.

A WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always turn the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

- 8. Turn the control ON and completely retract the lift ram. Activate the control FLOAT function and completely collapse the lift ram manually.
- 9. Connect the tenth link from the end of each lift chain to the lift arm hook.

10. Completely extend and retract the driver-side wing several times. Repeat for the passenger-side wing. With both wings fully retracted, raise and lower the snowplow several times. Activate the control FLOAT function and completely collapse the lift ram manually. Turn the control OFF.



A CAUTION

Do not mix different types of hydraulic fluid. Some fluids are not compatible and may cause performance problems and product damage.

11. Remove the fill plug and check the fluid level. With the snowplow wings and lift ram fully retracted, the fluid level should reach the fill hole. If additional fluid is needed, fill the reservoir with WESTERN® High Performance Hydraulic Fluid rated to -40°F (-40°C), or other fluid conforming to Military Specification MIL-H-5606 A, such as Mobil Aero HFA or Shell AeroShell® Fluid 4.

FLUID CAPACITY

• FloStat® Unit Reservoir

1-3/4 quarts

FloStat System Total

2-1/8 quarts

NOTE: Loosen fill plug slowly to relieve any pressure in the reservoir.

NOTE: Add fluid only when all rams are retracted.

- 12. Replace and tighten the fill plug.
- 13. Proceed to the Blade Drop Speed Adjustment step.

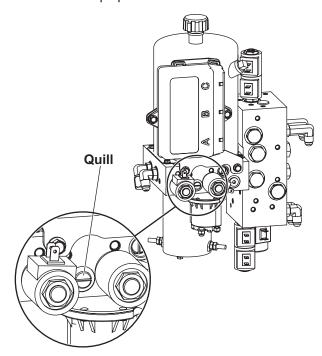
BLADE DROP SPEED ADJUSTMENT

A WARNING

Keep 8' clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered, or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and blade or directly in front of the blade. If the blade hits or drops on you, you could be seriously injured.

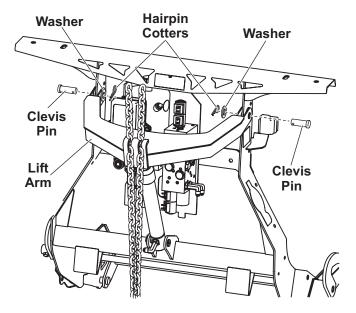
The quill in the valve manifold adjusts the blade drop speed.

- 1. Lower the blade to the ground before making adjustment.
- 2. Turn the quill IN (clockwise) to decrease drop speed. Turn the quill OUT (counterclockwise) to increase drop speed.



3. Stand 8 feet clear of the blade when checking adjustment.

4. Remove and retain the two hairpin cotters, washers, and clevis pins attaching the lift arm to the lift frame.

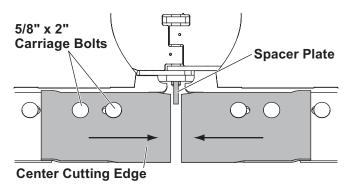


- 5. Pivot the lift arm and lift ram forward and replace the hydraulic unit cover.
- 6. Pivot the lift arm and lift ram up. Replace the two pins, washers, and hairpin cotters to reattach the lift arm to the lift frame.

CENTER CUTTING EDGES

The center cutting edge spacer plate is located on the T-frame below the pivot pin hinges.

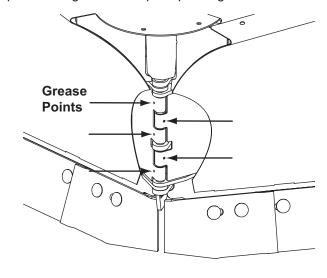
- With the blade wings in the retracted (vee)
 position, the center cutting edges should touch
 the center cutting edge spacer plate. If they do not
 touch the spacer plate, adjust the center cutting
 edges as follows.
- 2. Loosen the four 5/8" x 2" center cutting edge carriage bolts, but do not remove them.



- 3. Slide the center cutting edges inward until they contact the spacer plate.
- 4. Re-tighten the center cutting edge carriage bolts according to the torque chart.

Lubricating the Pivot Pin Hinge

Using a rubber-tipped seal-off coupler tip, apply a good quality multipurpose grease at the five grease points along the center pivot pin hinge.



FINAL INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT

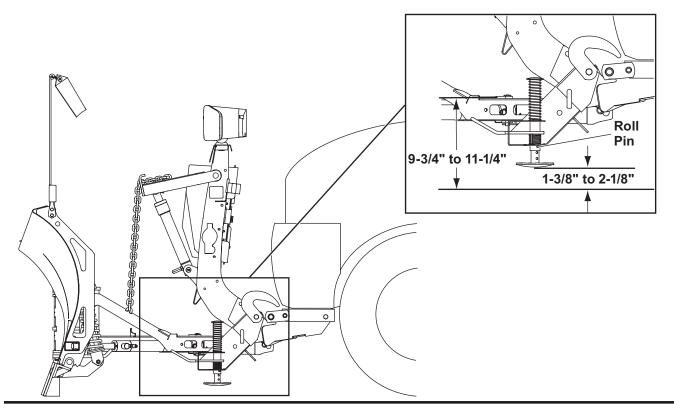
A WARNING

Keep 8' clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered, or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and blade or directly in front of the blade. If the blade hits or drops on you, you could be seriously injured.

- Attach snowplow to the vehicle according to the instructions on the back of the blade. With snowplow lowered to the ground and on level pavement, measure from the ground to the top of the T-frame. This distance must be 9-3/4" to 11-1/4".
- 2. With the snowplow attached and on the ground, place the stand arm in the lower position with the lock pin engaged and with the stand shoe fully retracted in the "UP" position. Measure the distance from the ground to the bottom of the stand shoe. This distance should be 1-3/8" to 2-1/8". The stand can be adjusted to achieve this distance by removing the roll pin and selecting the proper hole in the stand stem. When the stand height is correct, cut and remove the spring tie.

- 3. Final lift chain link adjustment must be made after the snowplow is assembled with the proper pivot plate position. On a level surface with the snowplow on the ground and the lift ram fully collapsed, attach the chains to the lift arm hooks in the tightest possible link. This adjustment will provide for optimum transport height, blade float, and stacking stop clearance. When chain tension is correct, the T-frame will contact the lift frame when the blade is fully raised.
- 4. Fully raise the blade and verify that it does not block the headlamp beams. If the blade blocks the headlamp beams, lower the blade to the ground, collapse the lift ram, and lengthen each chain by one link. Repeat this process, lengthening the chains by one link each time, until the blade does not block the headlamp beams.
- Raise and lower the snowplow in "Retract" (vee)
 position to verify that the hydraulic hoses bow
 outward and do not interfere with snowplow
 components.

NOTE: Ensure that the base-end angle ram hoses are wrapped over the diagonal brace. Adjust hoses, fittings, and wraps as necessary to prevent any hoses from being twisted or pinched.



VEHICLE LIGHTING CHECK

- 1. Verify the operation of all vehicle front lighting prior to connecting the snowplow harness.
- 2. Check the operation of the snowplow lights with snowplow mounted to vehicle and all harnesses connected.

Turn signals and parking lamps

Parking lamps ON:

 Both vehicle and snowplow parking lamps should be ON at the same time.

Driver-side turn signal ON:

• Both vehicle and snowplow driver-side turn signal lamps should flash at the same time.

Passenger-side turn signal ON:

 Both vehicle and snowplow passenger-side turn signal lamps should flash at the same time.

Headlamps

Move vehicle headlamp switch to the "ON" position. Connecting and disconnecting the snowplow lighting harness plug should switch the lights between vehicle and snowplow as follows:

Snowplow lighting harness DISCONNECTED:

- · Vehicle headlamps should be ON.
- · Snowplow headlamps should be OFF.

Snowplow lighting harness CONNECTED:

- Snowplow headlamps should be ON.
- · Vehicle headlamps should be OFF.

Dimmer switch should toggle headlamps between high and low beams. The high beam indicator on the dash should light when headlamps are placed in high beam.

Daytime Running Lamps (DRLs)

An operational check of the vehicle and snowplow DRLs will depend on the vehicle model and DRL system and the type of Isolation Module installed. Due to variations in OEM DRL systems and the different Isolation Module options available, checking functionality of the snowplow DRLs will depend on the type of module installed on the vehicle.

With headlamp switch OFF, activate the vehicle DRLs.

Snowplow lighting harness DISCONNECTED:

- · Vehicle DRLs should be ON.
- · Snowplow headlamps should be OFF.

Snowplow lighting harness CONNECTED and vehicle in DRL mode:

 Check snowplow DRL function per the type of Isolation Module installed.

Refer to the Mechanic's Guide for information on the Isolation Module DRL functions.

Joystick or Hand-Held Control

The snowplow plugs **do** need to be connected to the vehicle harness connectors. The control power indicator light should light whenever the control ON/OFF switch and the ignition (key) switch are both in the "ON" position.

- 3. Connect all snowplow and vehicle harnesses.
 Raise the snowplow and aim the snowplow
 headlamps according to the Snowplow Headlamp
 Beam Aiming instructions included with the
 headlamps, and any state or local regulations.
- 4. Check the aim of the vehicle headlamps with the snowplow removed.

NOTE: On 2-plug electrical systems, plug covers shall be used whenever the snowplow is disconnected.

 When the snowplow is removed from the vehicle, install plug covers on the vehicle battery cable and lighting harness. Insert the snowplow battery cable and lighting harness into the cable boot on the snowplow.

OWNER'S MANUAL PACKET

If the completed snowplow will be delivered immediately, the Owner's Manual should be reviewed with and given to the purchaser according to the snowplow checklist.

If the snowplow is completed prior to delivery to the purchaser, attach the Owner's Manual packet to the electrical cable of the cab control for safekeeping.



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